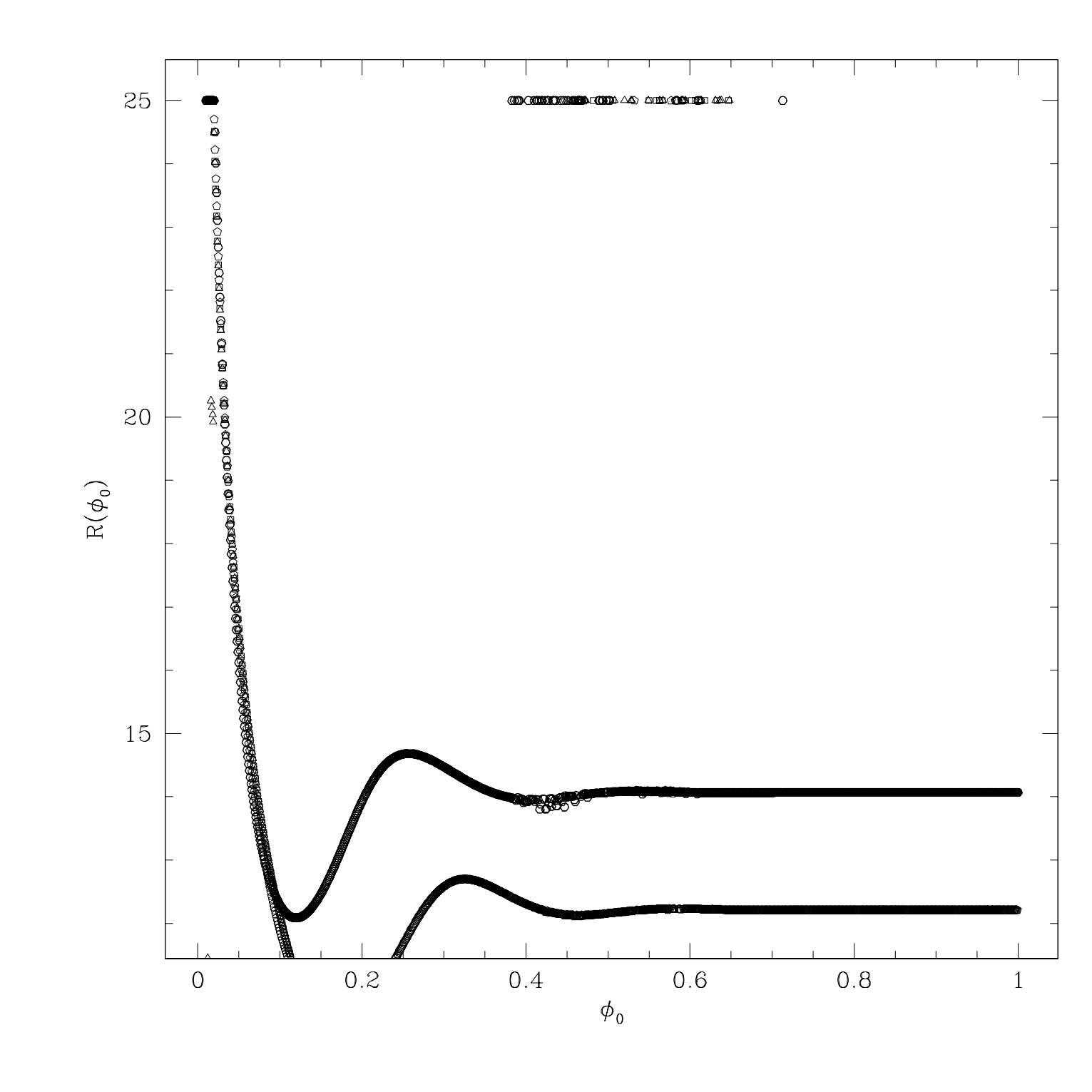
25
20
15
R(ϕ_0)
0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1
ϕ_0