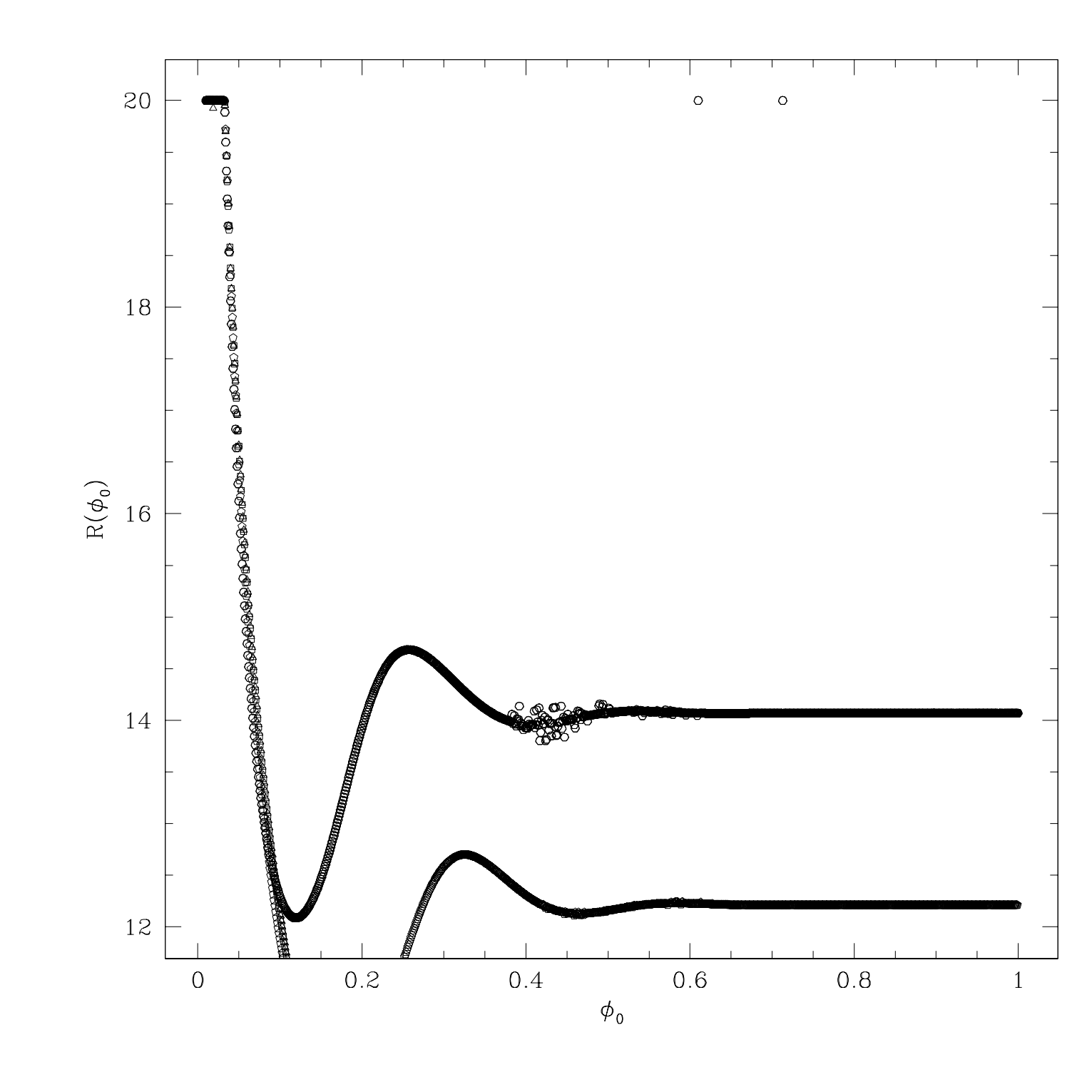
20
18
16
14
12
R(ϕ_0)
0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1
ϕ_0